Highwood Primary School

Promoting Resilience – Achieving Potential

Freedom of Information Policy

Date: November 2026
Ratified by Governors: November 2026
Next review date: November 2029

1. Introduction

1.1 The Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) 2000, which came fully into force on 1st January 2005, provides public access to information held by public authorities, which includes maintained schools and academies. It does this in two ways:

- Under Section 19 of the Act, public authorities are obliged to publish certain information about their activities, in the form of an approved publication scheme.
- Members of the public are entitled to request information from public authorities, subject to certain exemptions, to be supplied within twenty working days.

1.2 Any request for "environmental information" is required to be answered in accordance with the Environmental Information Regulations (EIR) 2004 rather than the FOIA.

1.3 Further information on these acts can be found here:

- **Freedom of Information**
- **Environmental Information Regulations**

1.4 The FOIA does not apply to personal data as this is covered by the Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018. Access to personal data should be made via a Subject Access Request and not a Freedom of Information Request.

2. Policy statement and objectives

2.1 The School is committed to the principles of accountability, transparency and the general right of access to information, subject to legal exemptions. We will make every effort to meet our obligations under the respective legislation, and this policy outlines how we manage our obligations for complying with the FOIA.

2.2 We have produced a publication scheme which sets out:

- the classes of information which we publish or intend to publish;
- the manner in which information is to be published, for example, online or in hard copy; and
- whether there is any charge for the information.

2.3 The publication scheme conforms to the **model scheme** for schools and academies published by the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) in October 2021 and is available on request.

2.4 The scheme covers information already published and information which is to be published in the future. All information in our publication scheme is either published on our website or available on request as hard copy or electronically.

2.5 The ICO would expect us to make the information in the publication scheme available unless:

- we do not hold the information;
- the information is exempt under one of the FOI exemptions or EIR exceptions, or its release is prohibited under another statute;

- the information is readily and publicly available from an external website;
- the information is archived, out of date or otherwise inaccessible; or
- it would be impractical or resource-intensive to prepare the material for routine release.

3. Making a request for information under the publication scheme

3.1 If a requester needs a hard copy of any of the documents within the scheme, they should contact the school by telephone, email or letter, giving clear details of the information requested. In order to help us process the request more quickly, we recommend clearly marking any correspondence "PUBLICATION SCHEME REQUEST". Contact details are set out below as well as on our website at: www.highwood.herts.sch.uk

Email: admin@highwood.herts.sch.uk Tel: 01923 256210

Address: Mead Way, Bushey, Hertfordshire, WD23 2AW

3.2 Information published on our website is free. However if the request means that we have to do a lot of photocopying or printing, or pay a large postage charge, or is for a priced item such as some printed publications or videos, then we will inform the requester of the cost before fulfilling the request.

4. Making a request for information under the Freedom of Information Act

4.1 If the required information is not available via our publication scheme, then a Freedom of Information (FOI) request is required. This must be in writing and must contain the requestor's name and contact details (either postal address or email address) as well as sufficient details to enable us to identify and locate the required information.

4.2 We are entitled to ask for more detail, if needed, to enable us to identify and locate the information sought. We will contact the requester as soon as possible and, as far as reasonably practicable, provide assistance to them to enable them to describe more clearly the information requested. Such assistance might include:

- providing an outline of the different kinds of information which might meet the terms of the request;
- providing access to detailed catalogues and indexes, where these are available, to help the applicant ascertain the nature and extent of the information held by us; or
- providing a general response to the request setting out options for further information which could be provided on request.

4.3 All FOI requests must be responded to by us within 20 school days or 60 working days (whichever is shorter) from receipt of a valid request. However, where further clarification has been asked for, the time for compliance will not begin until we have received the necessary information to allow us to answer the request.

4.4 Provided all requirements are met for a valid request to be made, we will provide the information that we hold (unless an exemption applies). If the information is held by another public authority, such as the Local Authority, we may transfer the request to

them. We will continue to answer any parts of the enquiry in respect of information that we do hold.

4.5 Where we do not hold the information, we are not required to create or acquire it in order to answer the enquiry, although we must carry out a reasonable search to determine if this is the case.

4.6 A fee can be charged for providing information for an FOI request, which takes account of the staff costs and time for locating and retrieving the information, and whether this exceeds the threshold for complying with the request. The threshold is currently £450 with staff costs calculated at a fixed rate of £25 per hour (therefore 18 hours' work is required before the threshold is reached).

4.7 If a request would cost more than the threshold, then we are entitled to turn the request down, to answer and charge a fee, or answer and waive the fee.

4.8 If a request would cost less than the threshold, then we can only charge for the cost of informing the requester whether the information is held and communicating the information to the requester (e.g. photocopying, printing and postage costs).

4.9 Where a fee is applicable under the legislation, we will advise the requester as promptly as possible. If they indicate that they are not prepared to pay the fee, we will consider whether there is any information that may be of interest to them that is available free of charge.

5. Exemptions

5.1 The presumption of the FOIA is that we should disclose information unless the Act provides a specific reason to withhold it. However, the Act also recognises the need to preserve confidentiality and protect sensitive material under certain circumstances.

5.2 We may refuse all or part of a request, if one of the following applies:

- there is an exemption to disclosure within the act;
- the information sought is not held;
- the request is considered vexatious or repeated; or
- the cost of compliance exceeds the threshold.

5.3 A series of exemptions are set out in the Act which allow the withholding of information in relation to a request. Some are very specialised in their application and would not usually be relevant to us. There are two general categories of exemptions:

5.3.1 Absolute: where there is no requirement to confirm or deny that the information is held, disclose the information or consider the public interest. Applicable exemptions are:

- information accessible to the requester by other means (for example by way of our publication scheme);
- national security/court records;
- personal information; or
- information provided in confidence.

5.3.2 Qualified: where, even if an exemption applies, there is a duty to consider the public interest test by considering if the public interest in applying the exemption outweighs the public interest in disclosing it. Applicable exemptions are:

- information requested is intended for future publication;
- reasons for national security;
- government/international relations;
- release of the information is likely to prejudice any actual or potential legal action or formal investigation;
- law enforcement (i.e. if disclosure would prejudice the prevention or detection of crime, the prosecution of offenders or the administration of justice);
- release of the information would prejudice our ability to carry out an effective audit of our accounts, resources and functions;
- for health and safety purposes;
- information requested is subject to legal professional privilege; or
- for "commercial interest" reasons;

6. Refusing to respond to a request

6.1 If it is decided to refuse a request, we will send a refusals notice, which must contain:

- the fact that we cannot provide the information asked for;
- which exemptions apply (where applicable);
- why the exemptions apply to this enquiry (if it is not self-evident);
- reasons for refusal; and
- details of how to complain;

6.2 We will maintain a register of requests where we have refused to supply information, and the reasons for the refusal.

7. Complaints

7.1 We provide a right of complaint to all requesters in the event they are dissatisfied with the handling of their request. Any such complaints should be directed to our DPO, Emma Ryan at dpo@highwood.herts.sch.uk, who will make an independent assessment of the case.

7.2 If the requester remains dissatisfied then they can contact the ICO either via their helpline number 0303 123 1113 or via their **website**.

8. Policy Review

8.1 This policy is reviewed annually with reference to the relevant legislation or guidance in effect at the time. Further reviews will take place as required.